

107BC \Rightarrow 53BC
Born Died

Marcus Licinius Crassus
Under Sulla he proved himself
a shrewd and fortissimo general

107, 104 -100 BC

Gaius Marius was consul
He was CONSUL 7 TIMES

Dinner was at ninth hour
(1:30 in winter 2:30 in summer)

3rd meal was eaten soon after sunset
before retiring

Summer vacation was from July 1
to Oct 15

Work 6 hrs/day 7 days/wk = 42 hrs
59 days during year - state religious
festival Day pay was 5 loaves of bread (quintal)

at 107 BC

Rome

length of hours varied.

Rome had twelve-hour day and twelve-hour night which began with sunrise

First hour began (*avis ventus*) (in modern terms - at 7:30) and twelfth hour would end with sunset (at 4:30)

In midsummer 12th hour did not end until 7:30

107 BC

Consul Lucius Cossinius was killed by
the Helvetii and his Army routed
and sent under the yoke.

10701

Distance 12 km long
Delays were 12 km long
Day enroute was = 45 min

Route	Summary	Wind
1st	4:30 8 min	7:30
2nd	75 min 5:45	45 min
3rd	75 min 8:15	45 min
4th	75 min 9:30	45 min
5th	75 min 10:45	45 min
6th	75 min 11:20	45 min
7th	75 min 12:45	45 min
8th	75 min 1:15 dinner	45 min
9th	75 min 1:30 dinner	45 min
10th	75 min 4:15	45 min
11th	75 min 4:45	45 min
12th	75 min 4:45	45 min
	7:30	

Route in 10702

conscripts who owned their own land and thought themselves as loyal citizens of the Republic.

The new army created by Morris was recruited from landless citizens for long terms of service. These professional soldiers identified their own interests with those of their commanders, to whom they looked for bonuses of land or money, and were ready to follow them in any undertaking.

107 BC

People elected Gaius Marius to the consulship and the Tribal Assembly commissioned him to raise an army and deal with foreign danger.

Marius first pacified North Africa and then crushed the first German threat to Rome. In the process he changed the army.

The old Roman army was composed of

107BC

Lucius CASSIUS was Consul.
He was killed by the TIGURINI.

107 BC

DURANT

MARIUS was Consul

service (16, later 20 years) and as the senate continued to obstruct social reform the soldiers came to look for their rewards to a succession of generals, the last of whom, by his army, ended the senatorial regime of the Republic.

maries, to augment his forces for the completion of the JULY & THE WAR, ignored the property qualifications until then in force, and opened the legions to all citizens willing and able to serve. The senatorial class unwilling to relinquish any of its holdings was compelled to acquiesce. But the senate thereby signed its own eventual death warrant, for thereafter composed the conscript army of lone landholders gave way to professional armies composed almost entirely of propertyless volunteers, who signed on to the promise of booty, living & lead after military

107 BC

Lucius Calpurnius Piso
was killed in battle with
Helvetii (107 BC)

107 BC

Alexander I became king
of Egypt.

event of their history. This occurred
at BIBRACTE (modern Mont-Blézat)
in Burgundy, The remnant retreating
to their Country & becoming subject
to the Romans. The Helvelli suffered
another catastrophe in the commotion
following the death of NERO. Having
remained faithful to GALBA, CAECINA,
a general of VITELLUS, attacked them giving
them over to the rapacity of his legions. As
a distinct people they scarcely afterwards appear.

107BC & 101BC

1912 Dates L-BK

HELVETII

A Celtic people who probably occupied the region now the western part of Switzerland. The first mention of them is of their defeat of a Roman Army in 107BC. They accompanied the CUMBRI on their invasion of North Italy in 101BC. But their attempted resistance to Gauls repulsed by Caesar is the first

107 BC

~~Jaffa~~

John HYRCANUS' sons
capture Samaria

107 BC.

The property qualification for becoming a member of a legio was dropped.
After this

107-88 BC

PTOLEMY x ALEXANDER I
was Pharaoh

107BC

Hasmonean John HYRCANUS
destroyed ³HECHEM

107 BC

The Helvetii (from Switzerland) trapped & defeated Cossius and another Roman army. He lost his life & his army.

107 B C

1912 Dates J-BK

HELVETIANS press into Gaul.